

Species Data Sheet

Datasheet No. A-078.012.013
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1. Taxon:

Species: *Cyanotispilosa* Schult. & Schult.f.

Subspecies

Variety

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. **Synonyms:** *Cyanotislougifolia* Wight, *C. wightii* C.B. Clarke, *Tonningiapilosa* (Schult. & Schult.f.) Kuntze, *T. Wightii* (C.B. Clarke) Kuntze, *Tradescantiapilosa* Willd. ex Schult. & Schult.f.

3. Systematic Position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperms
- Clade: Monocots
- Clade: Commelinids
- Order: Commelinales Mirb. ex Bercht. & J. Presl
- Family: Commelinaceae Mirb.
- Genus: *Cyanotis* D. Don.
- Species: *C. pilosa* Schult. & Schult.f.

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae
Division: Phanerogamia
Class: Monocotyledones
Series: Coronarieae
Ordo: Commelinaceae Mirb.
Genus: *Cyanotis* D. Don
Species: *C. pilosa* Schult. & Schult.f.

4. Distribution:

Global: India, Sri Lanka

India: Peninsular India.

5. Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic; Cultivated/Wild:

6. Threat Status:

IUCN

BSI

7. **Habit and Habitat:** Herb. Found in rocky crevices, grassland slopes

8. **Life Form:** Chamaephytes

9. **Economic Importance:**

10. **Probable Progenitor of:**

11. **DNA**

C-value Methodology

12. **Basic chromosome number(s):** $x=12^1$

13. **Zygotic chromosome number(s):** $2n=24^{1,2,3,7,10,28}$

14. **Gametic chromosome number(s):** $n=12^{2,10}$

15. **Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):**

Image file

16. **Ploidy level:** Diploid¹

Image file

17. **Agamete ploidy:**

18. **Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):**

19. **Genomic formula:**

20. **Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomy, polysomy):**

21. **Somatic chromosomes:**

Karyotype: Mostly terminal and median¹

Chromosome size: Medium size

NOR chromosome(s)

Degree of asymmetry: Symmetrical¹

Image file

22. **Banding pattern(s):**

Image file

23. **Physical mapping of chromosomes:**

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization

Image file

24. **Genomic in situ hybridization:**

Image file

25. **Linkage map:**

Image file

26. **Chromosome associations:**

Female meiosis:

Male meiosis:

Image file

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level:

Image file

DNA level

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability; Translocations etc):